



**Go Beyond**  
with technology and intelligence

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Technical Sales Manager LSMS

Sofia, October 25th 2018

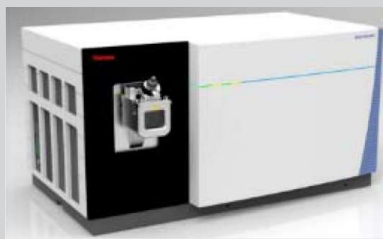
# Orbitrap ID-X Mass Spectrometer

## Product introduction and application solutions

The world leader in serving science

# Tribrid MS Product Series

## Orbitrap ID-X



## Fusion



- Mass range: 50 – 6000 m/z
- Mass accuracy: ~~Mass accuracy: < 1 ppm (internal cal)~~
- Max. resolution: ~~500.000~~ resolution: 500.000
- Max. scan speed: ~~30 Hz OT, 40 Hz IT~~
- Method templates
- Assisted CE
- AcquireX
- Dissociation modes: sCID, CID, HCD, UVPD
  - Intact protein mode

**NEW**

## Orbitrap Fusion Lumos



- Mass range: 50 – 6000 m/z
- Mass accuracy: < 1 ppm (internal cal)
- Max. resolution: 500.000 (optional 1M)
- Max. scan speed: 30 Hz OT, 40 Hz IT
- Method templates
- Assisted CE
- AcquireX
- Segmented quadrupole
- Intact protein mode
- UVPD
- Dissociation modes: sCID, CID, HCD, ETD, ETHcD, UVPD

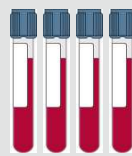
# Small Molecule Unknown Analysis

## Challenges



- Structural Diversity
- Background Interference
- Sample Limitations
  - Detection Limit
  - Dynamic Range
  - Spectral Density
- MS<sup>2</sup> is Insufficient
- MS<sup>n</sup> is Difficult to Setup and Analyze

## Applications



Metabolomics



Metabolite, Degradant and Impurity Identification



Extractables and Leachables Identification

# Thermo Scientific Orbitrap ID-X Tribrid Mass Spectrometer

**Break your bottlenecks with technology and intelligence**



## **Built on Tribrid Architecture**

Revolutionary Orbitrap MS dedicated for small molecule analysis

## **Collect more meaningful data, not just more data**

AquireX automated novel acquisition workflow allowing for comprehensive sample interrogation

## **Match analysis requirements with speed, simplicity, and flexibility**

MS<sup>n</sup> library generating tool allows to create your own spectral library and m/z Logic for improved coverage and confidence

## **Annotate compounds using MS<sup>n</sup> and HCD/CID fragmentation to demystify unknowns**

# Small Molecule Dedicated Mass Spectrometer on Thermo Scientific Tribrid Platform



**Thermo Scientific™ Orbitrap ID-X™  
Tribrid™ Mass Spectrometer System**

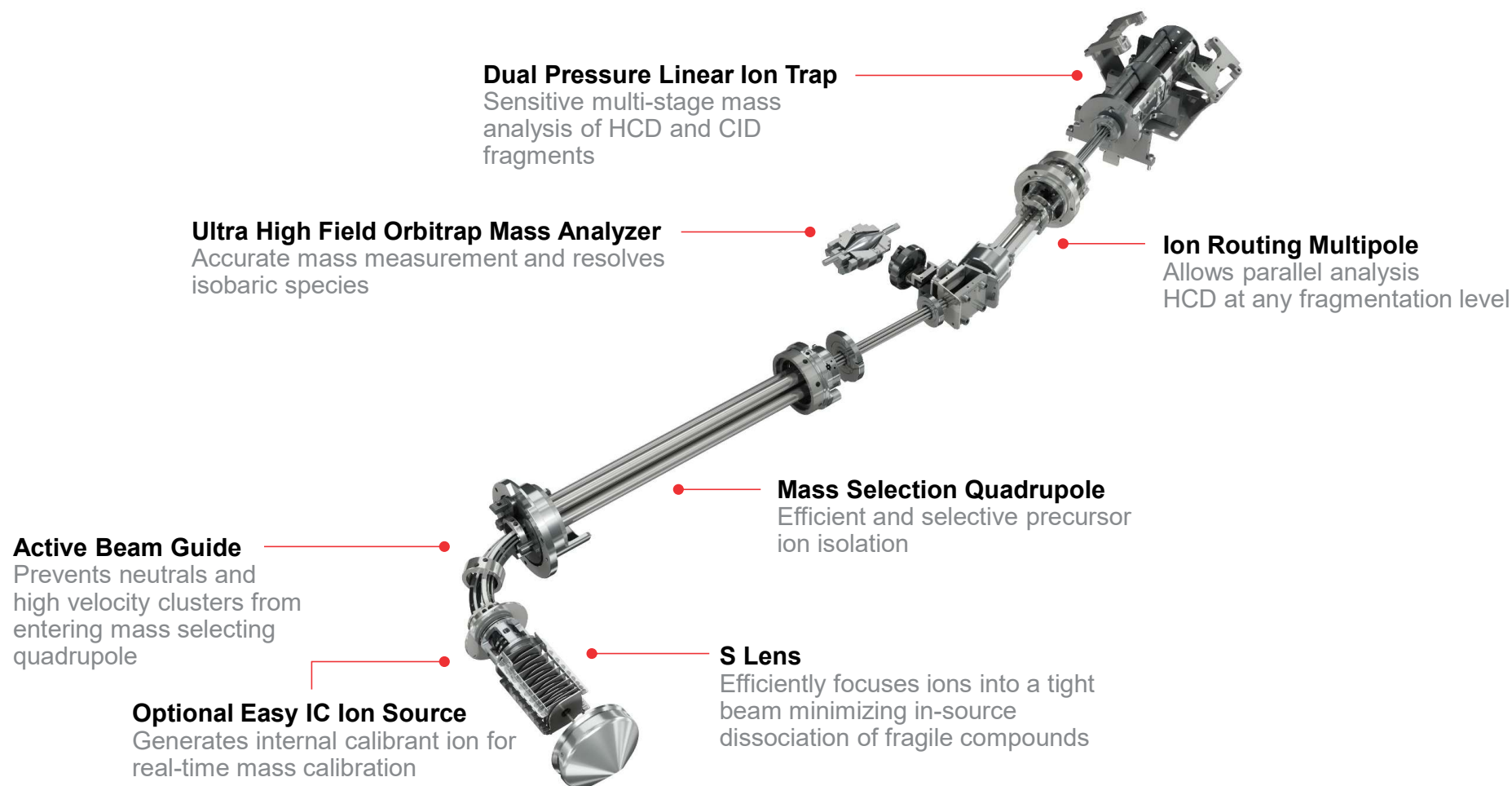
Improved  
Instrumentation  
and software

Orbitrap  
ID-X  
MS

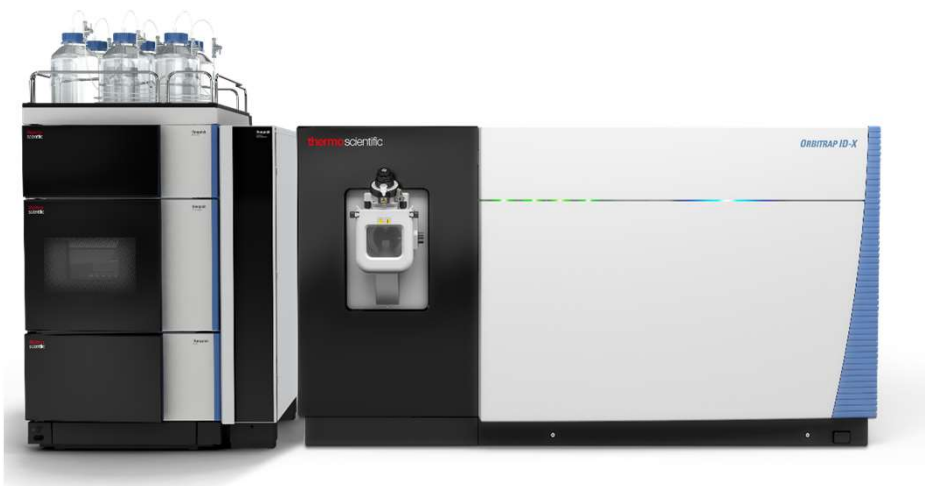
Advanced  
Data Processing

Novel Data  
Acquisition

# Orbitrap ID-X – What is inside?



# Orbitrap ID-X Tribrid Mass Spectrometer Instrument Features



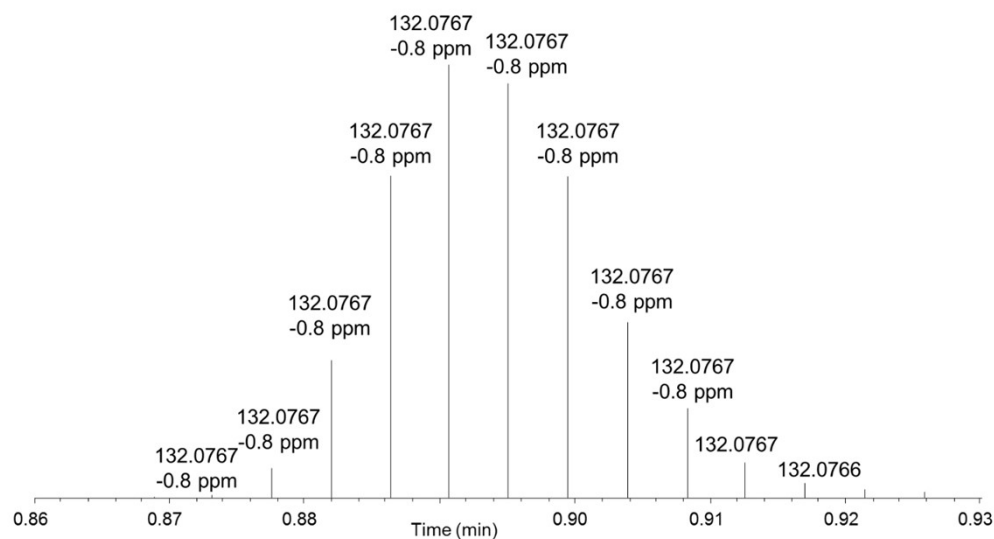
Max Resolution	500,000 at $m/z$ 200
Scan Rate OTMS <sup>2</sup>	30 Hz
Scan Rate ITMS <sup>2</sup>	40 Hz
Quad Mass Selection	Precursor isolation to 0.4 amu
Ion Trap MS <sup>n</sup>	Up to MS <sup>10</sup>
Mass Accuracy	3 ppm external, 1ppm internal
Dissociation	CID, HCD

## Instrument Improvements

- **Thermo Scientific™ OptaMax™ NG** ion source for enhanced usability and robustness
- **Streamlined calibrations** with improved mass calibration for ions with  $m/z < 200$
- **User interface** and default parameters optimized for small molecule analysis
- **Expansive library** of application specific small molecule methods
- **Assisted CE**, allowing for real-time collision energy optimization
- **Library Builder** method for the acquisition of high-quality MS<sup>n</sup> spectral trees for local library generation

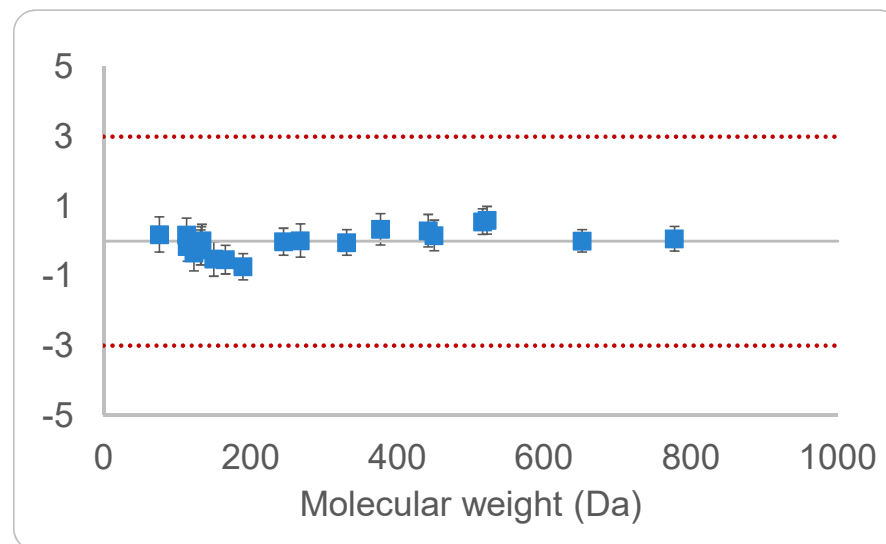
# New Calibration Routine: Improved Mass Stability for Low $m/z$ Ions

## Excellent Scan-To-Scan Mass Measurement Accuracy



Sub-ppm mass measurement accuracy for Creatine (theoretical  $MH^+$  132.0768 Da) detected over the LC-MS elution profile

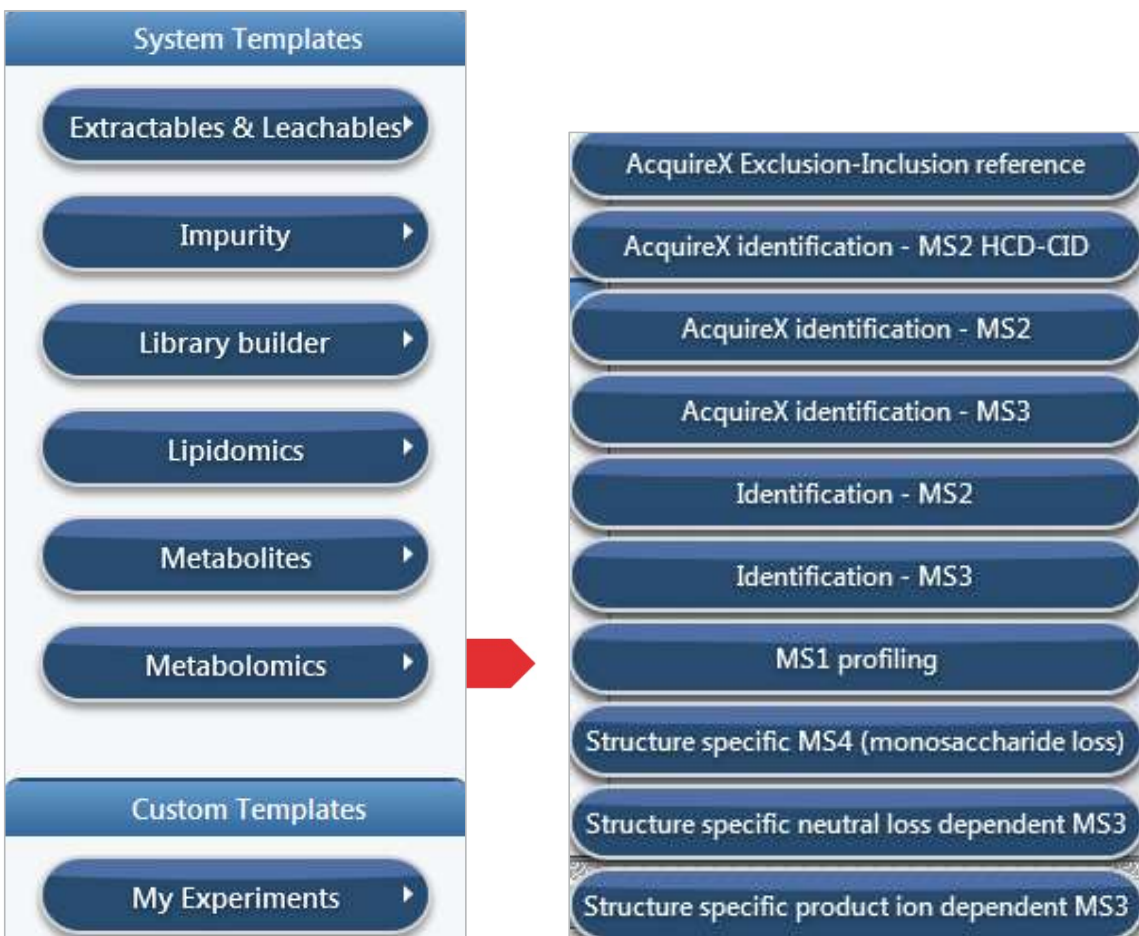
## Excellent Run-To-Run Mass Measurement Accuracy



LC-MS mass measurement accuracy for a mixture of 24 small molecule standards conducted over 72 hours

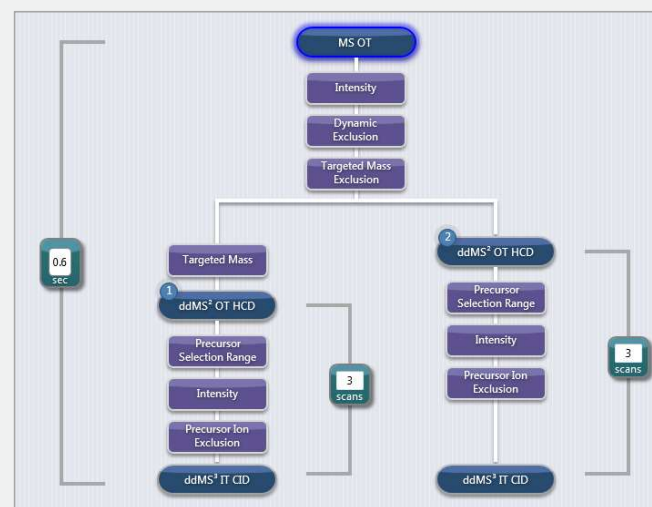


# Pre-defined Method Templates for Getting Started



## One-click Method Set-up

- Expansive library of application specific method templates
- Easy to use methods covering advanced workflows for small molecule profiling, identification and characterization



# Small Molecule Dedicated Mass Spectrometer on Thermo Scientific Tribrid Platform



**Thermo Scientific™ Orbitrap ID-X™  
Tribrid™ Mass Spectrometer System**

Improved  
Instrumentation  
and software

Orbitrap  
ID-X  
MS

Advanced  
Data Processing

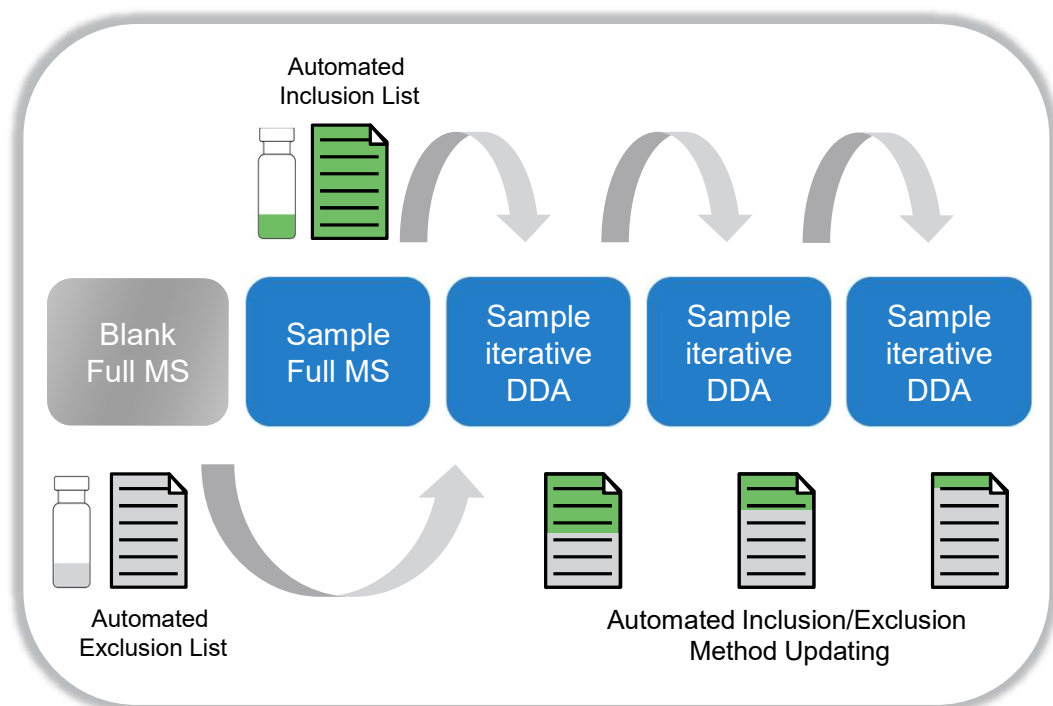
Novel Data  
Acquisition

## How To Get MS<sup>n</sup> On Everything?



- Current LC-MS<sup>n</sup> workflows require the user to strike a balance between spectral quality, specificity, and the breadth of analyte coverage
  - DDA MS<sup>n</sup> analysis: Provides un-paralleled sensitivity and specificity, but at the cost of reduced sample coverage
  - DIA MS/MS: Extensive sample coverage but with greatly reduced specificity and selectivity. **Incompatible with MS<sup>n</sup>**
- With AcquireX we break this interdependency between spectral quality and sample coverage.

# AcquireX: Fully Automated All-inclusive Data Acquisition Workflow

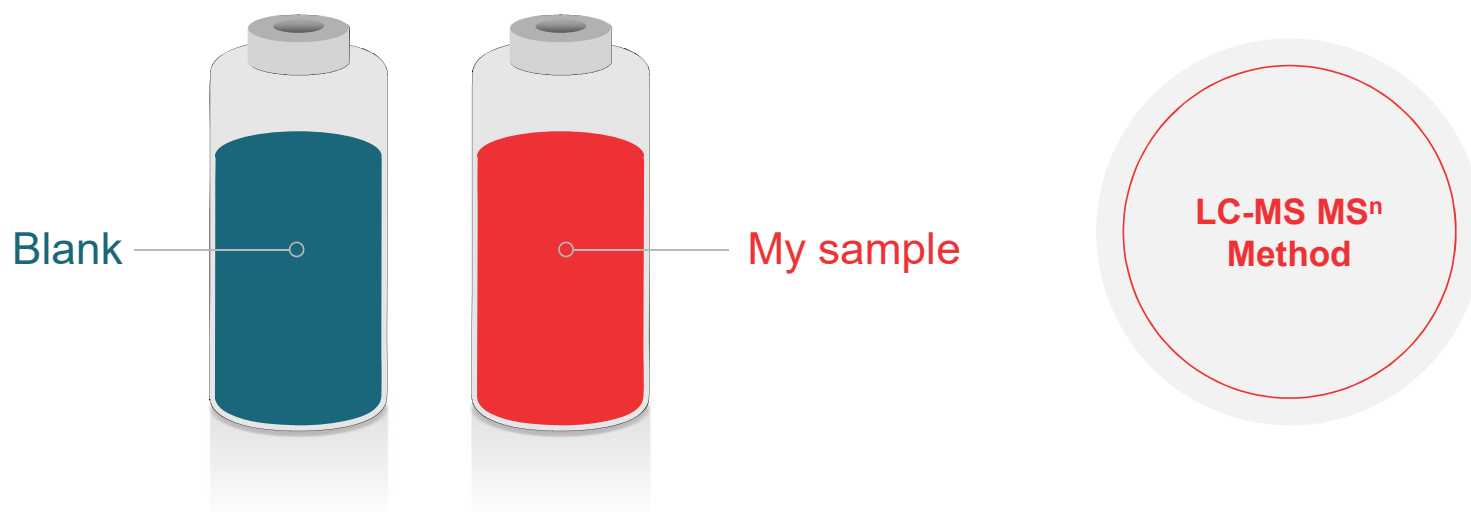


## Automated Interrogation of All Compounds

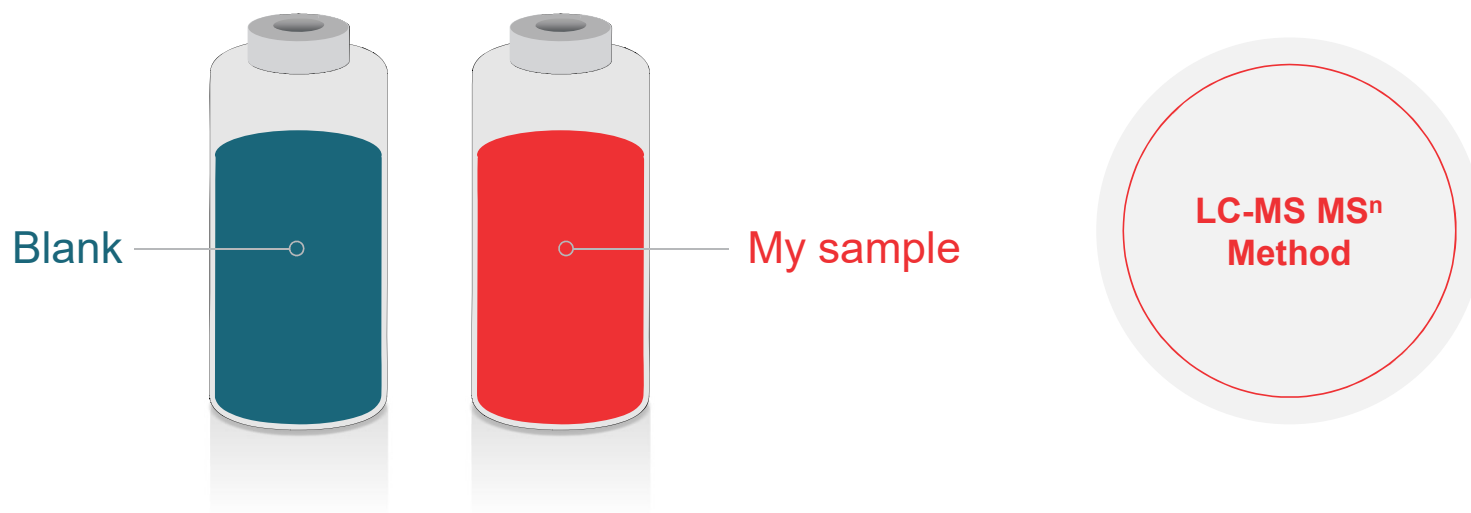
- Automated exclusion of background ions
- Automated inclusion of sample compounds
- Automated inclusion/exclusion list method updating
- Iterative data informed re-injections for exhaustive MS<sup>n</sup> profiling

### The challenge...

- I need to generate high quality MS<sup>n</sup> spectra on **all** components in my sample
- My sample is too complex and not all features are fragmented
- Duty cycle is often wasted triggering on background features
- Manually excluding background and including relevant features is too laborious

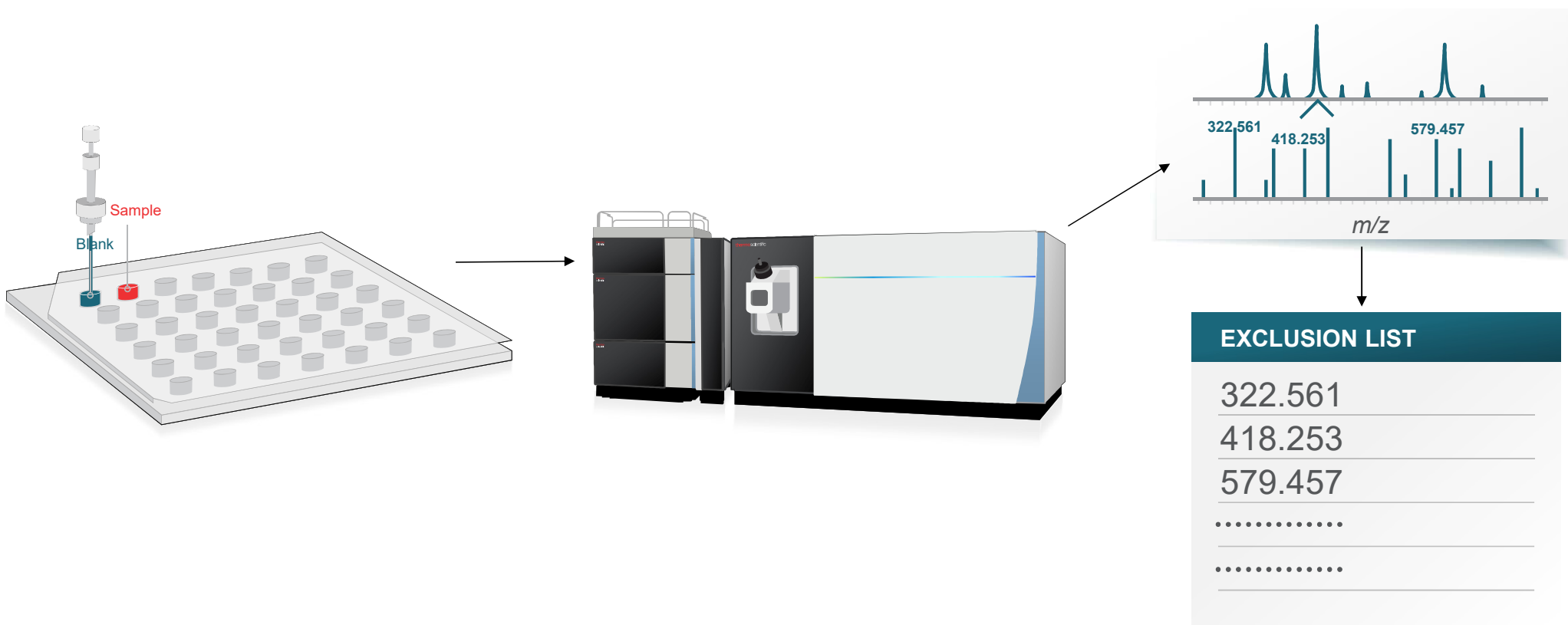


How do I analyze all of the features  
in my sample using a data dependent MS<sup>n</sup> method?  
In an automated manner?



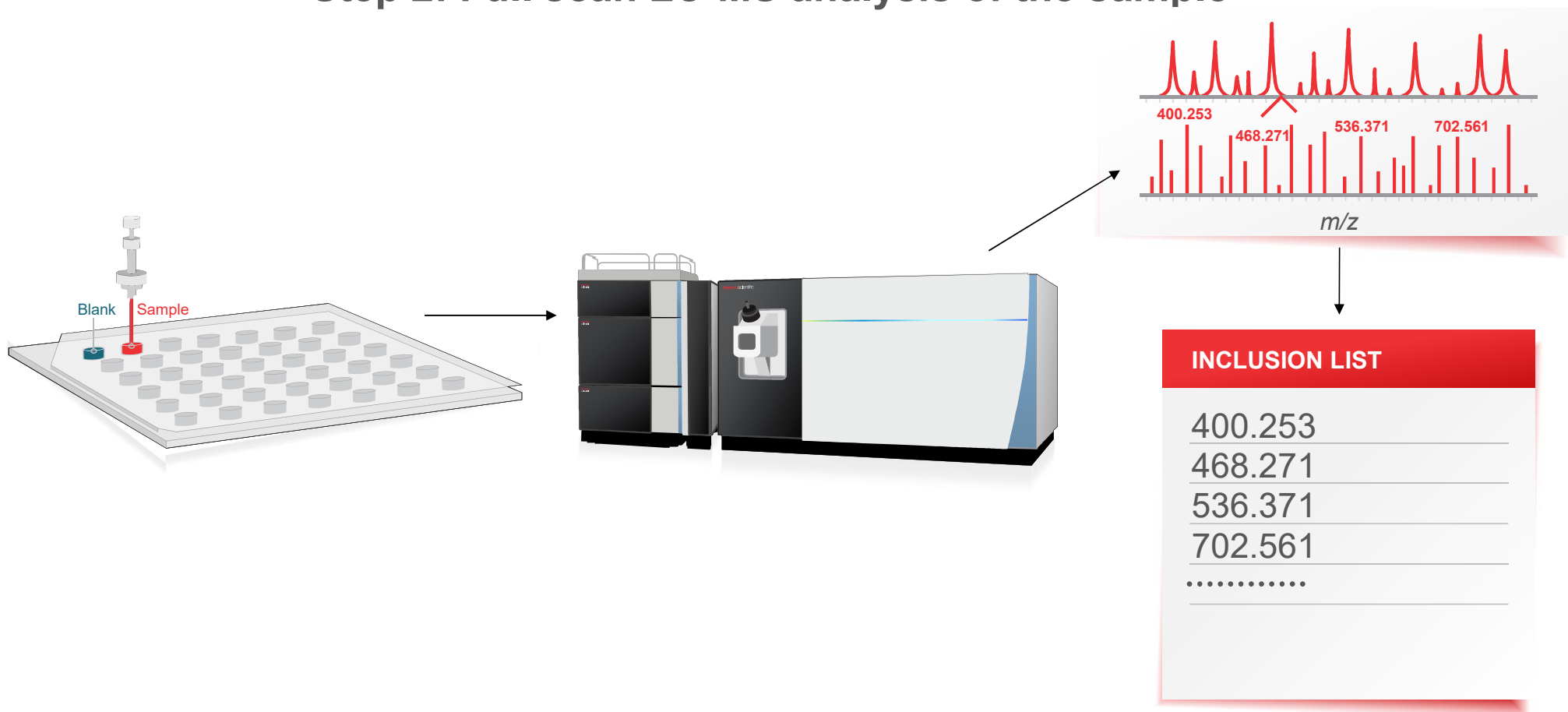
# AcquireX : How it works?

## Step 1: LC-MS analysis of background (blank)



# AcquireX : How it works?

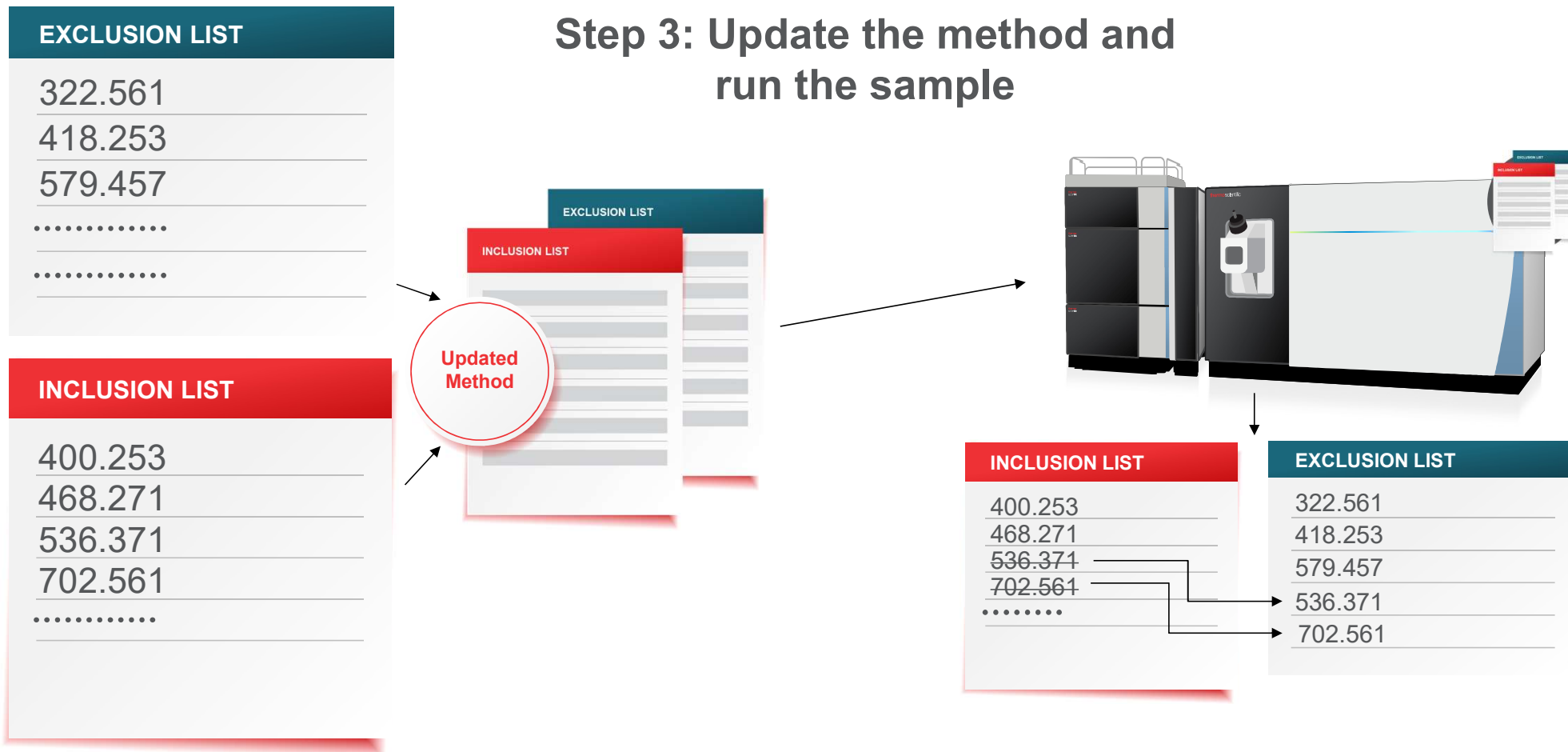
## Step 2: Full scan LC-MS analysis of the sample





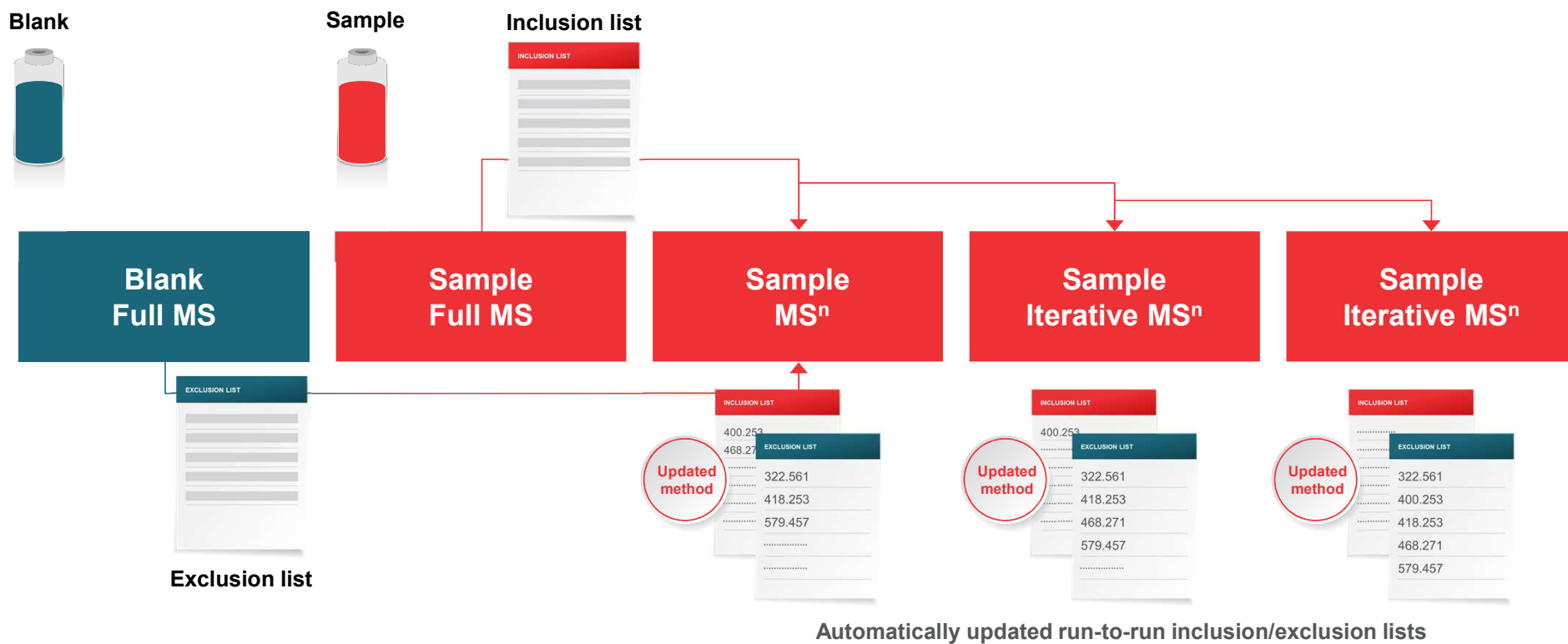
# AcquireX : How it works?

## Step 3: Update the method and run the sample

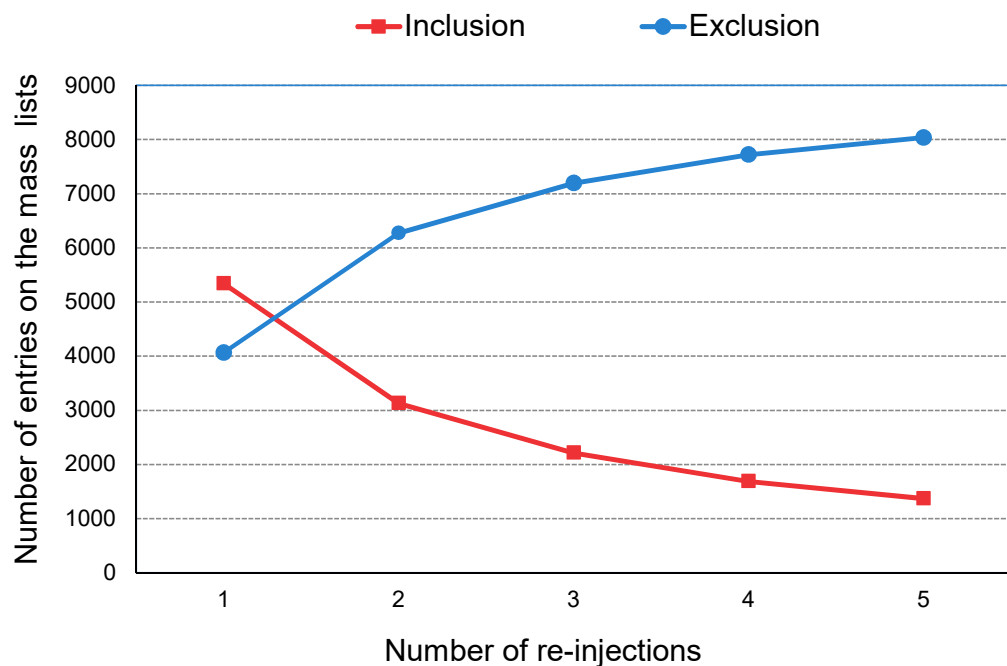


# AcquireX : How it works?

## AcquireX Workflow



# AcquireX: Automated Method Updating



**LC-MS analysis of NIST SRM 1950 metabolites in frozen human plasma.** The instrument automatically updates the inclusion and exclusion lists during successive iterative AcquireX re-injections, such that exclusion list continues to grow, while inclusion list declines with each additional re-injection



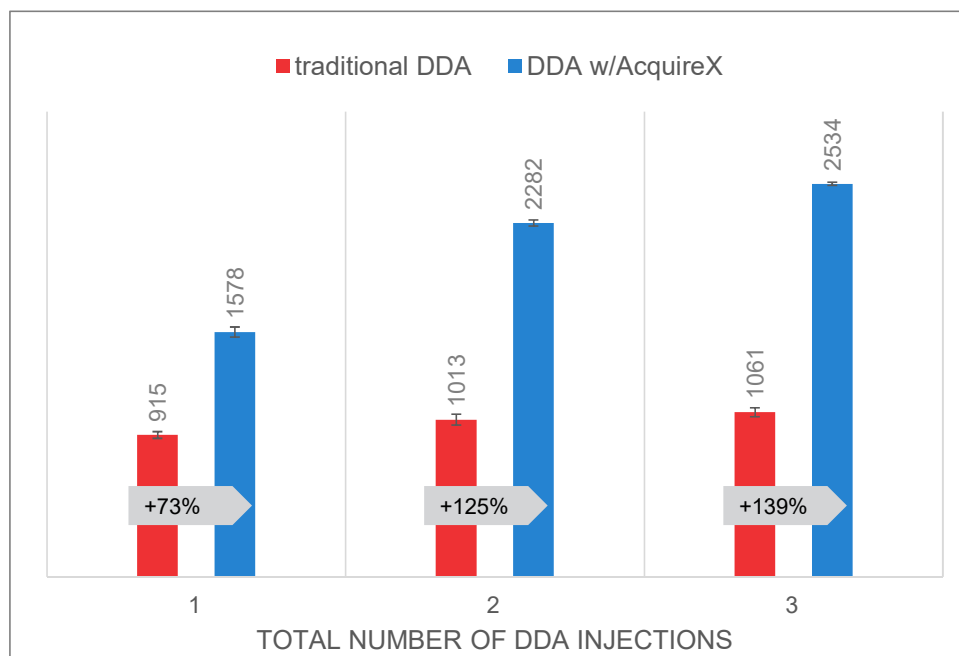
Ntai et al. ThP 564

## Deep Scan Analysis

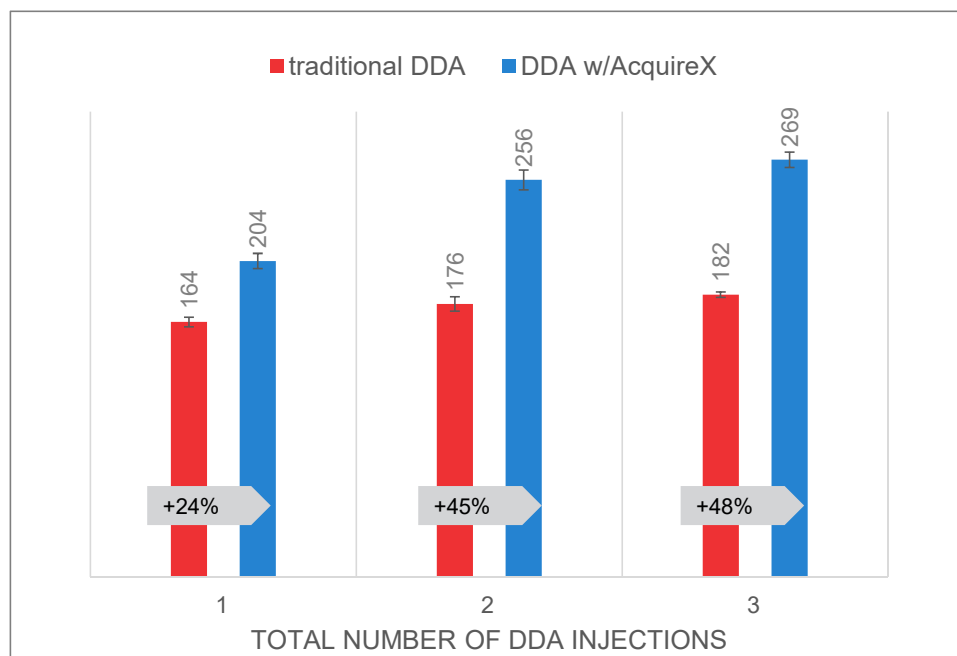
- 2  $\mu$ l of NIST SRM 1950 plasma extract was analyzed using 2.1mm x 150 mm Hypersil Gold column
- Automated generation of exclusion list with >4000 features
- Automated generation of inclusion list with >5000 features
- Inclusion list size decreases with each re-injection while exclusion list size increases

# AcquireX: More Confident Identifications with Increased Productivity

## Increased Number of MS features with Fragmentation Spectra with Fragmentation Spectra



## Increased Number of mzCloud Spectral Matches Using Compound Discoverer 3.0 software



Comparison of three re-injections of the **extracted human plasma** using traditional DDA and DDA with AcquireX showing more than 2x increase in the number of compounds with fragmentation spectra (left) and almost 50% gain in confidently identified compounds (right) when DDA with AcquireX is used

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Improved  
Instrumentation  
and software

Orbitrap  
ID-X  
MS

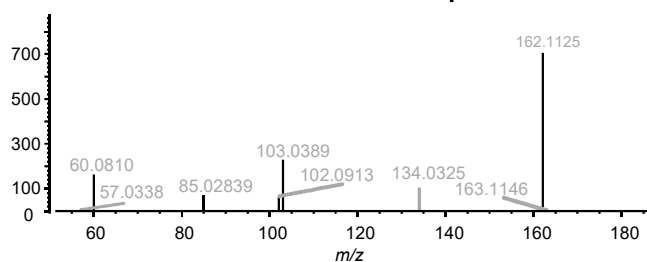
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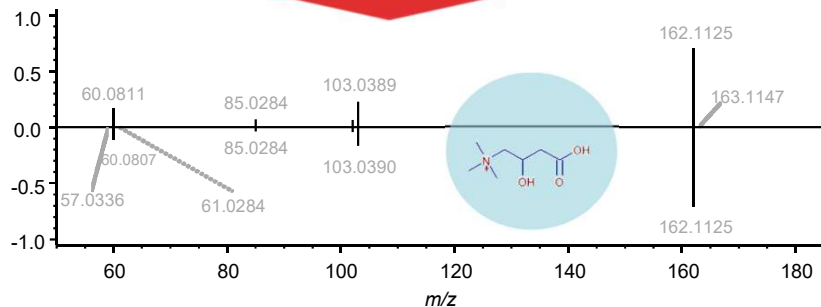
# Small Molecule Data Processing Challenges

## Ideally

MS<sup>2</sup> of unknown compound



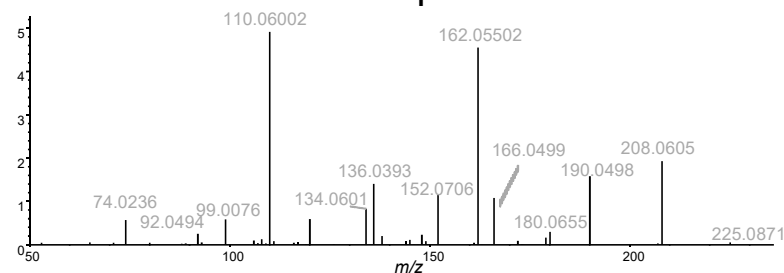
### Spectral Library Search



Reference data found in spectral library  
→ **Compound identified**

## But what if ...

MS<sup>2</sup> of unknown compound



### Spectral Library Search

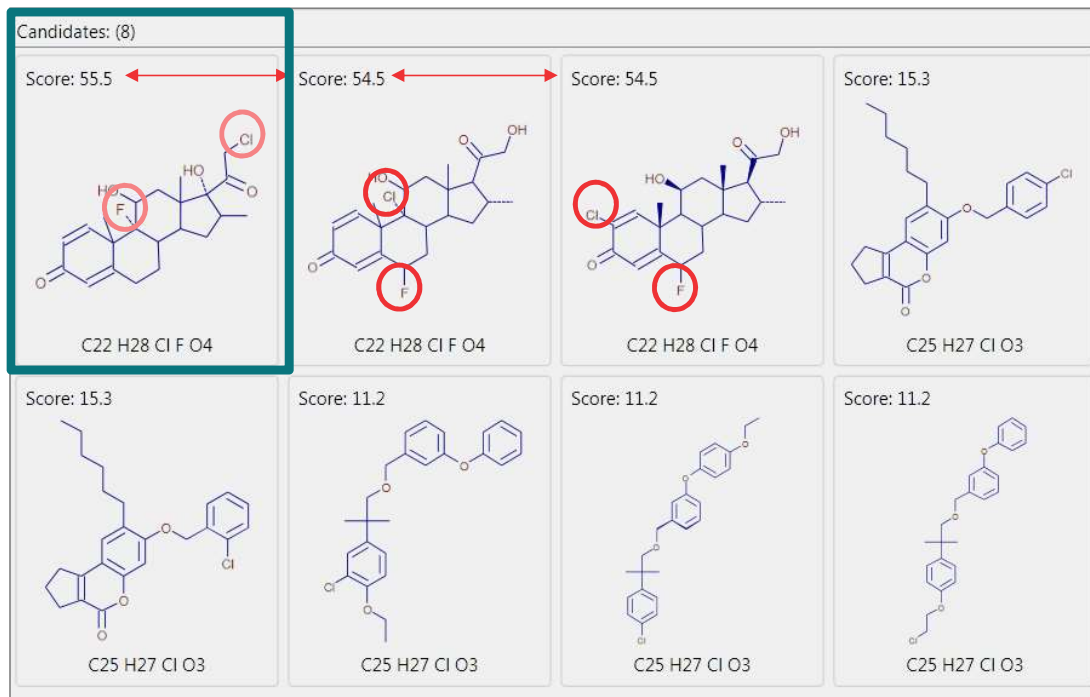
 NO reference data found in spectral library

### Database Search (HMDB,KEGG,BioCyc,PubChem)

**441 hits**  
(based on predicted elemental composition)

# mzLogic: Ranking for Putative Structure Candidates

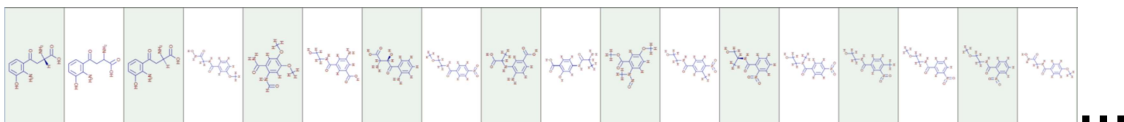
## mzLogic Structure Ranking



## Compound Discoverer mzLogic workflow

- **Step 1:** For a given elemental composition identifies candidate structures (i.e. using ChemSpider)
- **Step 2:** Performs a loose tolerance similarity search (in mzCloud) of the candidate structures from step 1 to retrieve mzCloud spectra that correspond to the substructures of the candidate structures
- **Step 3:** Maximum Common Substructure Search (MCSS) ranks the candidate structures from step 1 based on the match of the substructure library spectra retrieved in step 2 and the experimental data

# mzLogic: Allows Ranking Putative Candidate Structures



441 putative candidates for identification



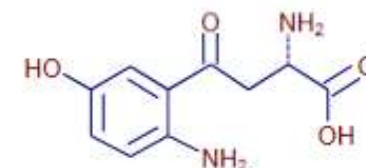
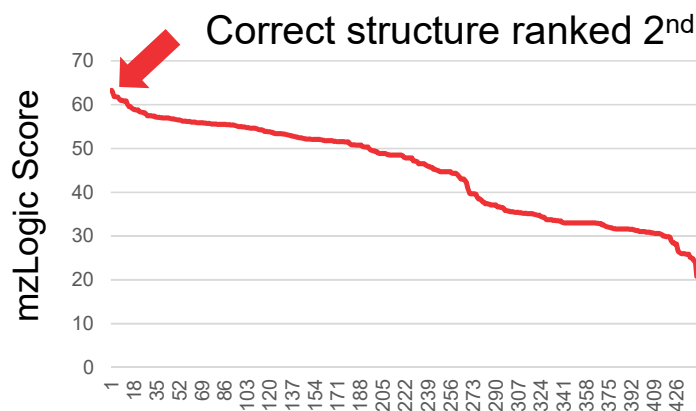
CLOUD

Curated spectral library HCD/CID MS<sup>n</sup>  
(2.8M spectra)

## mzLogic in Compound Discoverer 3.0 software

With the new mzLogic algorithm, you can use the extensive fragmentation spectral information in mzCloud to rank-order putative database results

With the new mzLogic algorithm, you can use the extensive fragmentation spectral information in mzCloud to rank-order putative database results



**3-hydroxy-kynurenine**



**mzCloud** is a state of the art mass spectral database that assists analysts in identifying compounds in areas such as life sciences, metabolomics, pharmaceutical research, toxicology, forensic investigations, environmental analysis, food control and various industrial applications. mzCloud™ features a freely searchable collection of high resolution/accurate mass spectra using a new third generation spectra correlation algorithm.

Online access to the database is free of charge and no registration is required.

[read more...](#)

Enter  
Database

New mzCloud App!



### Current mzCloud Statistics

Number of compounds: 8,261

Number of spectral trees: 12,464

	Raw	Filtered	Recalibrated
Positive	9,006	9,006	9,006
Negative	3,458	3,458	3,458

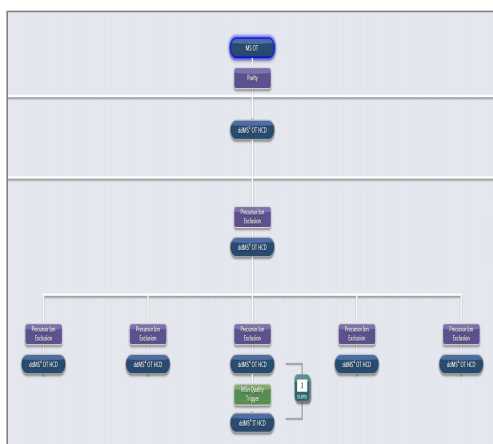
Number of spectra: 2,816,374

	Raw	Filtered	Recalibrated
Positive	1,300,563	481,209	481,219
Negative	315,537	118,923	118,923

### Search for Compounds by Name or ID

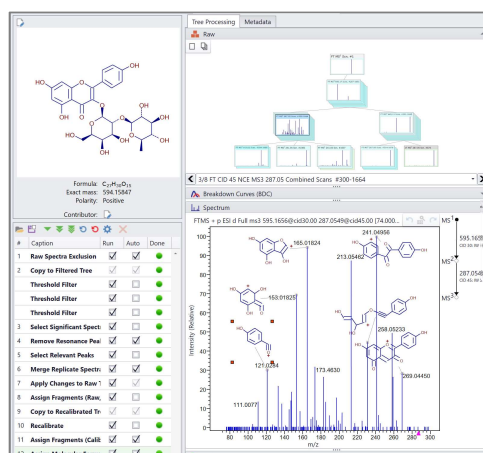
# New MS<sup>n</sup> Library Builder Template

## MS<sup>n</sup> Data Acquisition



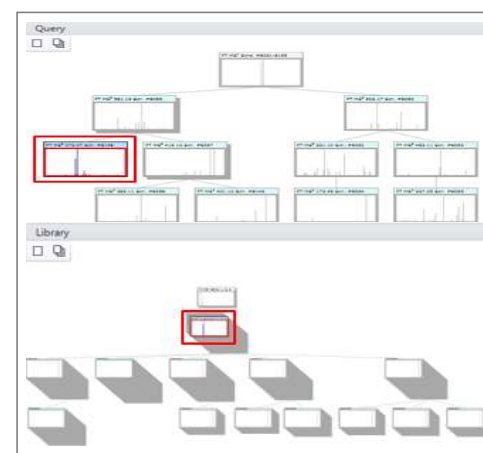
Ion tree spectra generation using the MS<sup>n</sup> library builder method template (Infusion or LC-MS)

## MS<sup>n</sup> Library Creation



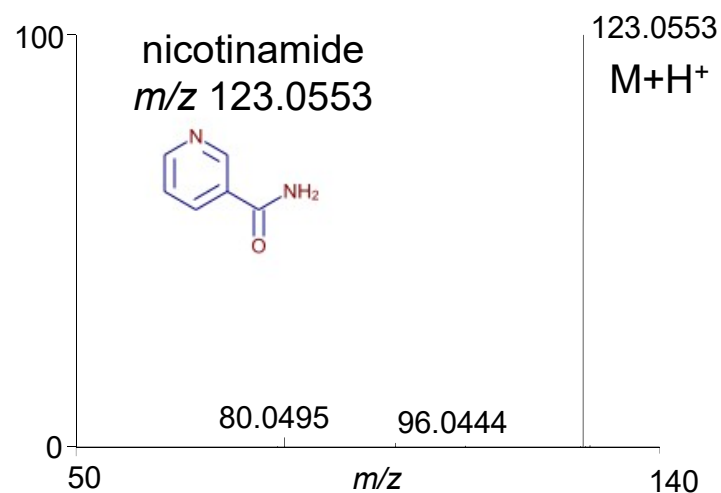
Ion tree MS<sup>n</sup> spectra curation and local library generation using Mass Frontier 8.0 software

## Apply MS<sup>n</sup> Library For Unknown ID

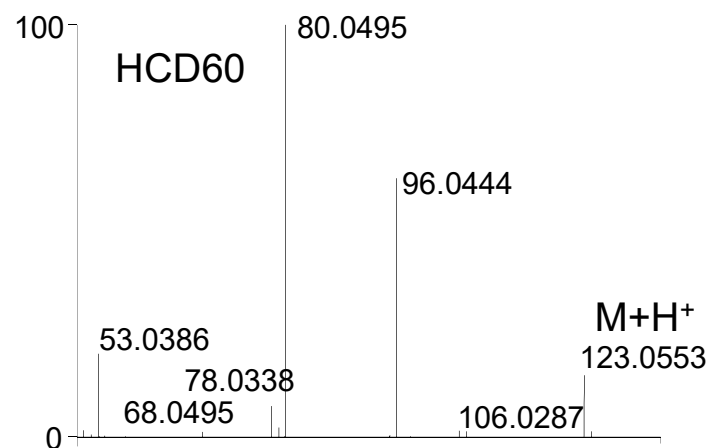


The local MS<sup>n</sup> library can be searched for unknown small molecule identification using Mass Frontier 8.0 software

# Assisted CE: Compound Specific Real-Time Collision Energy Optimization

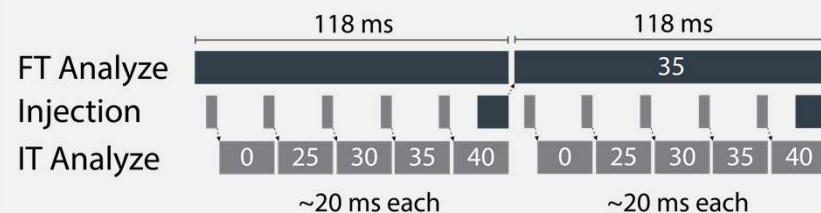


Suboptimal  
Fragmentation  
Using HCD20



Optimal  
Fragmentation  
Achieved Using  
Assisted CE  
(Corresponds to  
60% NCE)

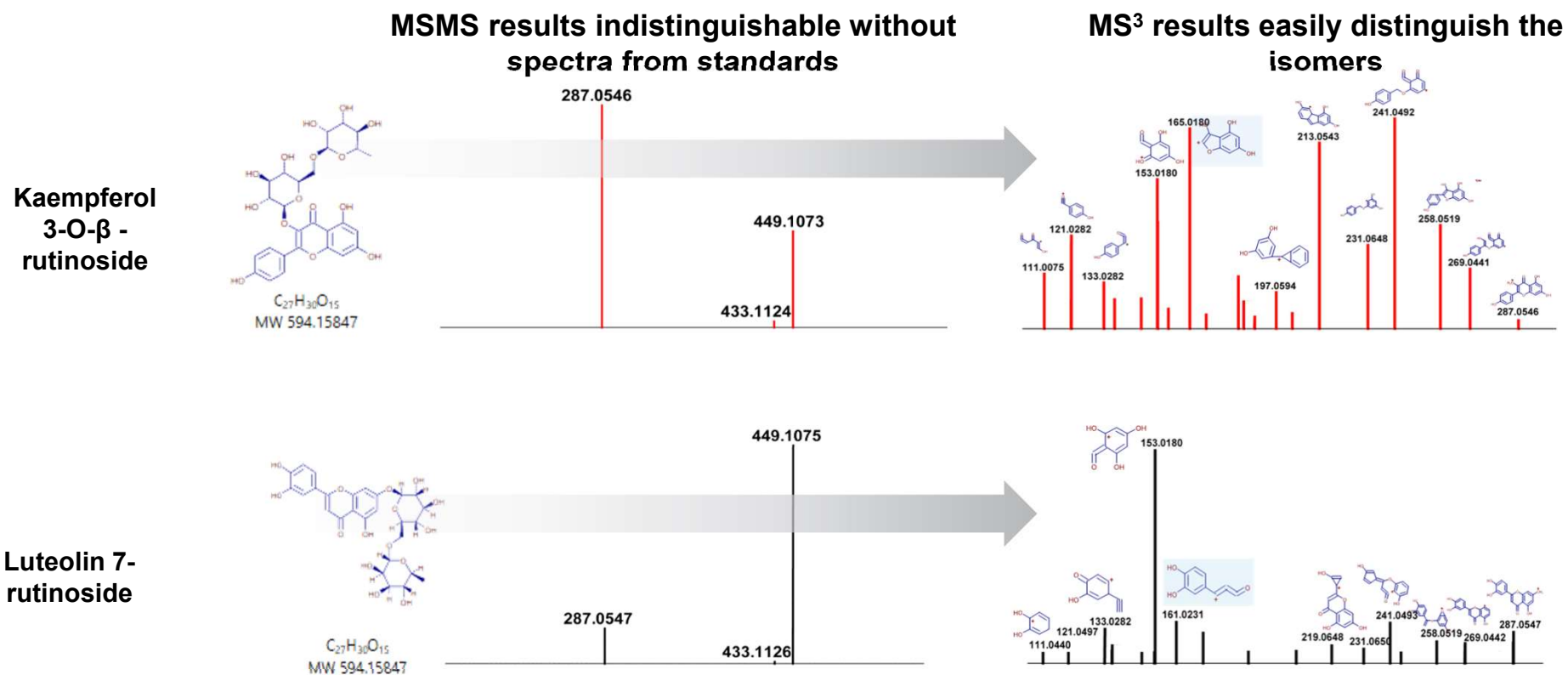
## Assisted CE Determination



- Instrument collects hidden ion trap scans to generate break-down curves per compound
- Optimal collision energy is ascertained based on specified precursor depletion threshold
- FTMS analytical scan is collected using the optimal collision energy

# Compound Annotation using Mass Frontier to demystify unknowns

## Structure relevant fragment ion information of MS<sup>3</sup> enables isomer identification



## Orbitrap ID-X MS for Small Molecule Applications

- Untargeted Metabolomics
  - Targeted Metabolomics
  - Extractables and Leachables
  - Identification of phytochemicals and other natural products
  - Drug Metabolism
  - Lipidomics
  - Impurity Identification
  - Any other complex small molecule application
- Proven Tribrid™ Architecture
  - Predefined Method Templates
  - AcquireX
  - mzLogic
  - Assisted CE
  - MS<sup>n</sup> Library Builder Template
  - Compound Annotation
  - Powerful Software Packages



# Match Analysis Requirements With Speed, Simplicity and Flexibility

## Novel approach to leverage MS<sup>n</sup> data to find best candidate structures

new

### Compound Discoverer Software

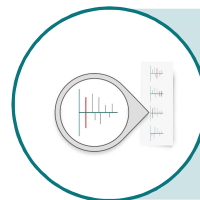
Efficiently extract high-confidence insights from information-rich small molecule HRAM data

Serves as a hub to seamlessly connect users to the tools they need to analyze productively and confidently



### mzCloud Mass Spectral Library

**Rank search** more **effectively** with industry leading online spectra fragmentation library



### mzLogic Algorithm

From 1000's of candidates and hours of work to **fast automated logical analysis**



### MassFrontier Software

Supports MS<sup>n</sup> spectral ion trees searching and enables custom libraries





[thermofisher.com/orbitrapID-X](https://thermofisher.com/orbitrapID-X)

[planetorbitrap.com](https://planetorbitrap.com)